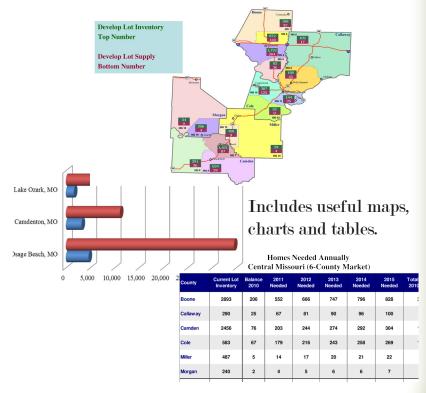


Economic Power and ROI Futures Lake of the Ozarks, Missouri



Our overview is designed to help you better understand the potential fiscal and social benefits for the Lake of the Ozarks economic and tourism market.

This comprehensive study illustrates Lake Area Demographics, **Buying Power** Measurements, Centralizing and Decentralizing Commerce Effects, Why Tourists Visit, Why Homebuyers Buy, and Housing Supply Opportunities and Limitations. These are just some of the economic indicators we analyzed in our **Economic and Tourism** study.



Research Completed by





Sponsored by Duenke Family Properties....

Lake Area Research That Matters!

- ✓ MarketGraphics Lake Area Housing and Economic Forecast: September 29
- ✓ Discovering Lake of the Ozarks Economic Indicators: October 27
- ✓ Demographics of Senior Housing and the Lake: TBD

Presented by Joe Zanola. Zanola Company provides MarketGraphics[©] homebuilding and demographic research for St. Louis, Central Missouri, and Southwest Missouri regions. Zanola helps civic leaders, planners, lenders, developers, builders, and real estate professionals with guidance to create successful business and community outcomes.





9315 MANCHESTER ROAD ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI 63119 314 918 7200 www.zanolaco.com

Methodology







Methodology

- The Lake of the Ozarks is a known tourist destination in mid – Missouri, additional professional research on tourism's effect and on the total local economy is desired.
- Duenke Enterprises recognized the potential fiscal and social benefit for the Lake of the Ozarks region and contracted Zanola Company in early 2010 to conduct an overview study of the Lake of the Ozarks economic and tourism market.





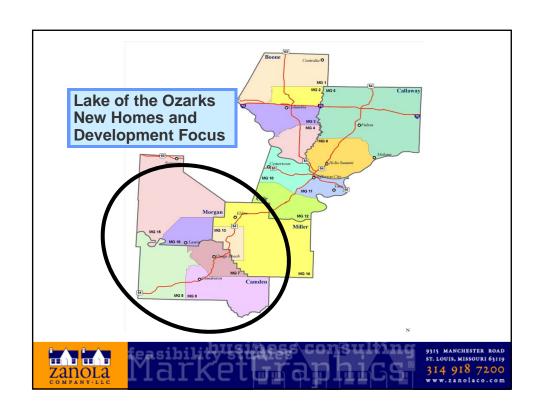
9315 MANCHESTER ROAD ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI 63119 314 918 7200 www.zanolaco.com

Methodology

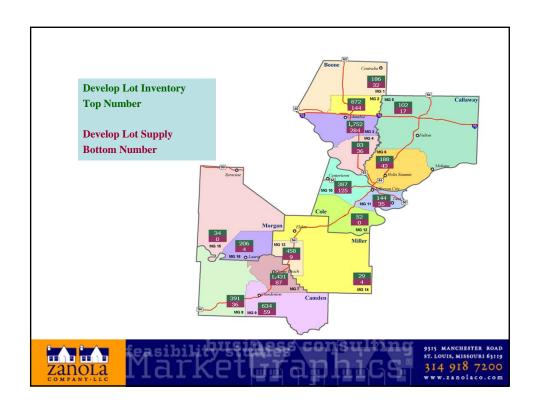
- Widely dispersed economic information was conglomerated into one report by using several local resources:
 - Lake of the Ozarks Convention and Visitor's Bureau
 - Missouri Economic Research Information Center
 - Missouri Division of Tourism
 - Missouri Department of Transportation
 - Missouri Department of Revenue
 - Missouri Census Data Center
 - MarketGraphics® Housing Research
 - Nielsen Claritas Demographics Research

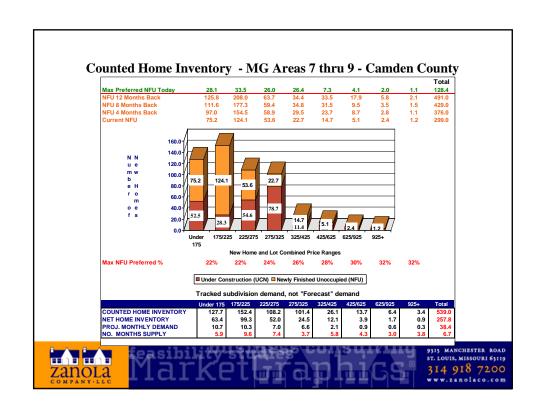




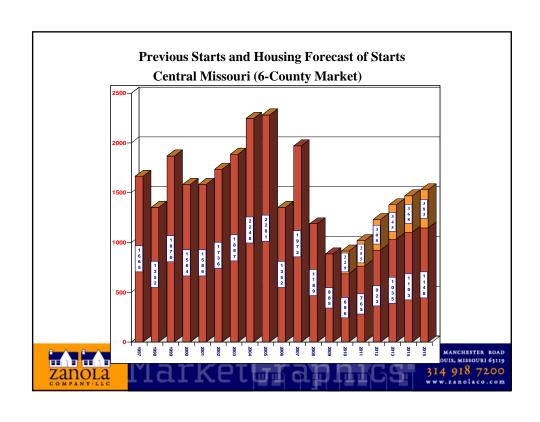


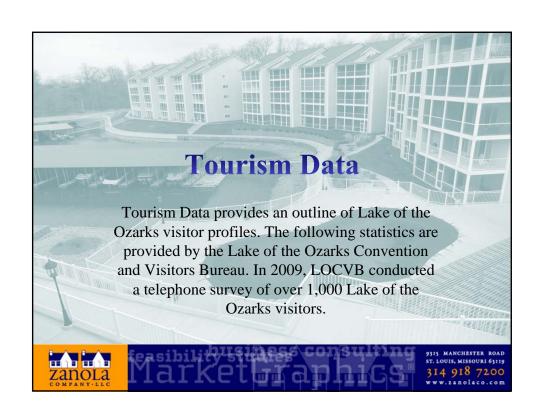
	Central Missouri (6-County Market)							
Report Date	Started & Undeveloped Subdivisions	Started Subdivision s	Developed Lot (DVL) Inventory	Average No. of Lots Per Started Subdivision	Counted Home Inventory (NFU + UCN)	Homes Under Construction (UCN)	Newly Finished Unoccupied (NFU)	Net Home Inventory
Dec-2007	417	333	6.879	20.66	0.440	1.599	841	774
Apr-2008	417	342	-,	20.66	2,440	,	841 877	774 854
Apr-2008 Aug-2008	413	342	7,408 7,223	20.88	2,322 2.031	1,445 1,206	877 825	778
Dec-2008	430	359	7,476	20.82	1.703	896	807	763
Apr-2009	425	363	7,515	20.70	1,601	806	795	749
Aug-2009	424	360	7,344	20.40	1,490	727	763	744
Dec-2009	423	361	7,291	20.20	1,365	692	673	641
Apr-2010	424	360	7,157	19.88	1,229	628	601	566
Aug-2010	423	358	6.949	19.41	1.072	578	494	431
Dec-2010								
Model Home	Boone County Callaway County		14		Cole County Miller County			<u>0</u>
Count:	Canden County		<u>0</u> 22		Morgan County			<u>2</u> 1
Count.	Caniden County		22		•	els or Displays		39

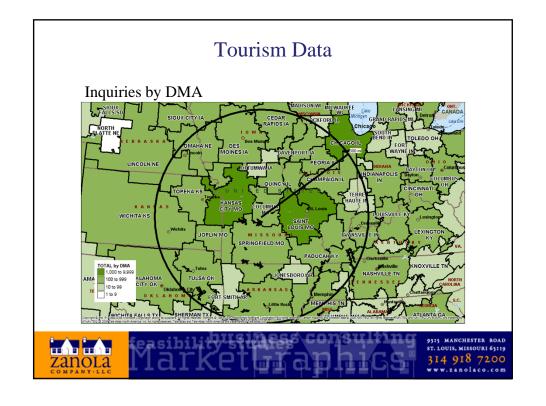




	Developed Lots	Homes Inventory	Closings Last 12 Months	Starts Last 12 Months
All Communities	3183	664	457	102
Condo Homes #	470	463	307	34
Condo Homes %	14.8%	69.7%	67.2%	33.3%
Single Family Homes #	2713	201	150	68
Single Family Homes %	85.2%	30.3%	32.8%	66.7%



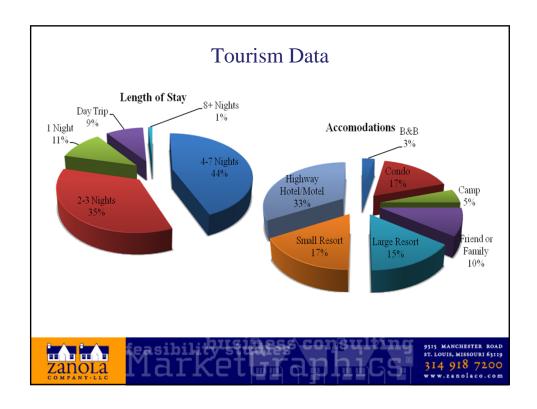




Tourism Data

- 71% of respondents traveled without children
- The average annual household income of respondents was \$76,900 with 50% earning between \$50,000 and \$100,000
- The largest percentage of respondents (78%) indicated shopping as their main activity
- Water parks, special events/festivals and meetings/reunions/conventions were the least indicated activities





Housing Data

Housing Data provides a residential total market forecast for the Lake of the Ozarks and Central Missouri region. Vacation housing numbers are also included.







9315 MANCHESTER ROAD ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI 63119 314 918 7200 www.zanolaco.com

Housing Data

• Over 20% of current residents in Camden, Miller and Morgan Counties have moved to the area within the past year

	Camden		Miller		Morgan	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Population 1 year and over	39,995		24,575		20,447	
Same house	32,756	81.9	20,251	82.4	17,578	86
Different house in the U.S.	7,124	17.8	4,147	16.9	2,859	14
Same county, different house	3,148	7.9	2,483	10.1	1,283	6.3
Different county	3,976	9.9	1,664	6.8	1,576	7.7
Different county, same state	2,487	6.2	1,307	5.3	1,174	5.7
Different state	1,489	3.7	357	1.5	402	2





Housing Data

• Nearly 40% of all housing units in Camden and Miller Counties are seasonal or recreational

	Camden		Miller		Morgan	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total housing units	35,561		11,989		14,429	
Occupied housing units	16,965	47.7	9,789	81.6	7,937	55
Owner-occupied	13,456	79.3	7,319	74.8	6,470	81.5
Renter-occupied	3,509	20.7	2,470	25.2	1,467	18.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.33		2.58		2.55	
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.4		2.12		2.42	
Vacant housing units	18,596	52.3	2,200	18.4	6,492	45
For sale	478	2.6	183	8.3		
For rent	131	0.7	48	2.2		
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	17,093	91.9	1,345	61.1		
Total owner units	13,934		7,502			
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.4		2.4		4	
Total rental units	3,640		2,518			
Rental vacancy rate	3.5		1.9		2.1	
People living in owned homes	31,342	77.7	18,896	76	16,529	79.7
People living in rental homes	8,435	20.9	5,248	21.1	3,556	17.1



315 MANCHESTER ROAD 1. LOUIS, MISSOURI 63119 3.14 918 7200 WW. Zanolaco, com

Housing Data

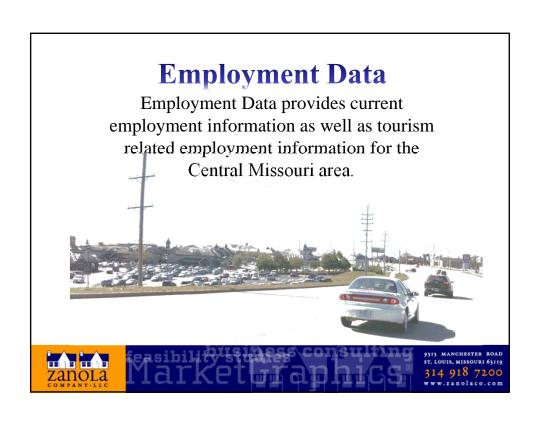
New Homes Audit

County	Total Lots	Occupied	New, Finished Unoccupied	Under Construction	Developed Lots	Undeveloped Lots
Boone	11,455	4,525	101	190	2,893	3,746
Callaway	1,469	924	12	24	290	219
Camden	7,816	2,954	299	240	2,456	1,867
Cole	2,717	1,697	16	65	583	356
Miller	1,282	307	34	36	487	418
Morgan	1,094	451	32	23	240	348
Total	25,833	10,858	494	578	6,949	6,954

Forecast of Starts

County	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Boone	845	950	480	407	495	552	666	747	796	828
Callaway	55	30	71	61	60	67	81	90	96	100
Camden	185	647	455	241	182	203	244	274	292	304
Cole	239	288	157	150	161	179	216	243	258	269
Miller	20	48	15	24	13	14	17	20	21	22
Morgan	8	9	11	2	4	4	5	6	6	7
Total	1352	1972	1189	885	915	1020	1230	1380	1470	1530





Upper South Central Region I				
	Annual	Percentage		
NI TOO T I	Average	Total	Average	
NAICS Industry	Employment 220	Employment	Wage	 Retail Trade,
11 Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	116	0.30%	\$22,026 \$30,455	II a a laba a a mad
21 Mining 22 Utilities	594	0.000	,	Healthcare, and
	4,703	0.80% 5.90%	\$48,959 \$28,820	Accommodation
23 Construction	9,405	11.90%	\$28,820	
31-33 Manufacturing 42 Wholesale Trade	2,093	2.60%	\$31,923	and Food Services
42 Wholesale Trade 44-45 Retail Trade	12,631	16.00%	\$22,192	
48-49 Transportation and Warehousing	2.942	3.70%	\$34,744	are among the top
51 Information	1.093	1.40%	\$28,151	three employment
52 Finance and Insurance	2,273	2.90%	\$35,246	1 ,
53 Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	1,023	1.30%	\$21,455	sectors in the
54 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	1,730	2.20%	\$35,150	$C \leftarrow 1M$
55 Management of Companies and Enterprises	237	0.30%	\$42,160	Central Missouri
56 Administrative and Support Services	2,332	2.90%	\$21,030	region.
61 Educational Services	7,839	9.90%	\$34,598	region.
62 Health Care and Social Assistance	10,418	13.20%	\$33,379	
71 Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	1,563	2.00%	\$24,148	
72 Accommodation and Food Services	10,219	12.90%	\$14,007	
81 Other Services	2,384	3.00%	\$19,740	
92 Public Administration	5,350	6.80%	\$40,534	
TOTAL	79,164		\$28,374	

	cal Year Tourism Employment	
County	Tourism Related Employment*	
Benton	364	. C1 C4141-
Boone	9,557	 Camden County has the
Callaway	1,321	
Camden	3,918	second highest number
Cole	3,830	of tourism related
Cooper	965	oi tourisin related
Dallas	377	workers in the Central
Henry	737	workers in the Central
Hickory	134	Missouri Market
Johnson	1,883	Missouri Market
Laclede	1,205	
Maries	80	
Miller	725	
Moniteau	348	
Morgan	444	
Osage	175	
Pettis	1,843	
Pulaski	2,639	
St. Clair	50	
Total	30,595	

	D 14:	Income 20	08	
Area	Population 2009	Total Personal Income	Median Income	
Audrain County	25,556	\$789,073,000	\$30,612	
Boone County	156,377	\$5,576,452,000	\$36,133	
Callaway County	43,727	\$1,201,404,000	\$27,563	
Camden County	40,705	\$1,341,965,000	\$32,963	
Cole County	75,018	\$2,867,651,000	\$38,550	
Cooper County	17,298	\$505,689,000	\$29,187	
Crawford County	23,915	\$696,926,000	\$29,188	
Dent County	15,042	\$394,696,000	\$26,175	
Gasconade County	15,096	\$453,905,000	\$29,758	
Howard County	9,857	\$333,720,000	\$33,877	
Laclede County	35,432	\$934,685,000	\$26,345	
Maries County	8,821	\$244,036,000	\$27,346	
Miller County	24,778	\$638,539,000	\$25,730	
Moniteau County	15,132	\$456,232,000	\$30,264	
Morgan County	20,527	\$592,837,000	\$28,529	
Osage County	13,561	\$450,076,000	\$33,553	
Phelps County	42,248	\$1,275,088,000	\$30,264	
Pulaski County	46,457	\$1,820,487,000	\$40,672	
Washington County	24,400	\$597,528,000	\$24,401	
Central Region Summary	653,947	\$21,170,989,000	\$32,568	

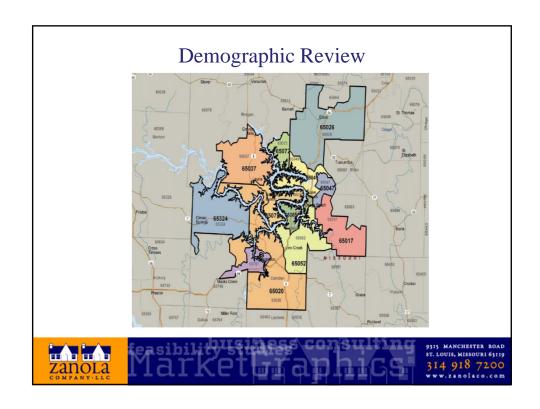
This section collects and reviews demographic information for the Lake of the Ozarks area.

The highest demographic percentages are highlighted.









2009 Estimated Population by Age	Number	Percentage
Age 0 to 4	3,220	5.41%
Age 5 to 9	3,158	5.30%
Age 10 to 14	3,243	5.44%
Age 15 to 17	2,142	3.60%
Age 18 to 20	1,830	3.07%
Age 21 to 24	2,654	4.46%
Age 25 to 34	7,611	12.78%
Age 35 to 44	6,830	11.46%
Age 45 to 49	4,123	6.92%
Age 50 to 54	4,220	7.08%
Age 55 to 59	4,402	7.39%
Age 60 to 64	4,350	7.30%
Age 65 to 74	6,942	11.65%
Age 75 to 84	3,648	6.12%
Age 85 and over	1,200	2.01%





315 MANCHESTER ROAD T. LOUIS, MISSOURI 63119 314 918 7200 WW.zanolaco.com

Demographic Review

2009 Estimated Population Age 15 and Over by Marital Status	Number	Percentage
Total, Never Married	7,949	15.91%
Married, Spouse present	30,469	61.00%
Married, Spouse absent	1,827	3.66%
Widowed	4,174	8.36%
Divorced	5,533	11.08%
Males, Never Married	4,516	9.04%
Males, Previously Married	3,576	7.16%
Females, Never Married	3,433	6.87%
Females, Previously Married	6.131	12.27%





2009 Estimated Households by Household		
Income	Number	Percentage
Less than \$15,000	3,496	13.49%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,594	13.87%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,597	13.88%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,963	19.16%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,067	19.56%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,361	9.11%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,879	7.25%
\$150,000 to \$249,999	612	2.36%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	258	1.00%
\$500,000 or more	80	0.31%
2009 Estimated Average Household Income	\$54,779	

2009 Estimated All Owner-Occupied		
Housing Units by Value	Number	Percentage
Less than \$20,000	969	4.72%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	1,006	4.90%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	1,444	7.03%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,590	7.74%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,784	8.69%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,478	21.81%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,011	14.66%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	3,546	17.27%
\$300,000 to \$399,999	1,365	6.65%
\$400,000 to \$499,999	510	2.48%
\$500,000 to \$749,999	516	2.51%
\$750,000 to \$999,999	203	0.99%
\$1,000,000 or more	114	0.56%
2009 Estimated Median Owner-		
Occupied Housing Unit Value	\$138,801	

2009 Estimated Housing Units by Year Structure Built	Number	Percentage
1999 to 2009	7,519	15.04%
1995 to 1998	5,003	10.01%
1990 to 1994	5,344	10.69%
1980 to 1989	13,037	26.09%
1970 to 1979	9,425	18.86%
1960 to 1969	5,084	10.17%
1950 to 1959	2,160	4.32%
1940 to 1949	1,175	2.35%
1939 or Earlier	1,231	2.46%
2009 Estimated Median Year Structure Built	1985	
Dominant Year Structure Built	1980 to 1989	

Pop Facts:		Lo	gistical Are	a	
Demographic Trend					
	2009	%	2014	%	% Change
	Estimate		Projection		2009 - 2014
Population by Age	59,573		63,230		6.149
Under 17	11,763		12,364		5.119
18 to 24	4,484		4,602		2.639
Age 25 to 34	7,611	12.78%	7,837	12.39%	2.979
Age 35 to 44	6,830	11.46%	7,073	11.19%	3.569
Age 45 to 49	4,123	6.92%	3,732	5.90%	-9.489
Age 50 to 54	4,220	7.08%	4,290	6.78%	1.669
Age 55 to 59	4,402	7.39%	4,454	7.04%	1.189
Age 60 to 64	4,350	7.30%	5,306	8.39%	21.989
Age 65 to 74	6,942	11.65%	8,179	12.94%	17.829
Age 75 to 84	3,648	6.12%	3,903	6.17%	6.999
Age 85 and over	1,200	2.01%	1,490	2.36%	24.179

• Top 10 PRIZM Segments

The following demographic buyer profiles come from 66 behaviorally distinct household segments, called PRIZM Segments. Segments are numerically ranked by socioeconomic status and provide information about likes, dislikes, lifestyle and purchase behaviors. The numbers and titles relate to the overall wealth and lifestyle of the segment with number one being the most affluent, both in income and lifestyle, of all 66 segments.



38 Simple Pleasures 4,177 16.12 With more than two-thirds of its residents over 65 years old, Simple Pleasures is mostly a retirement lifestyle: a neighborhood of lower-middle-class singles and couples living in modestly priced homes. Many are high school-educated seniors who held blue-collar jobs before their retirement. And a disproportionate number served in the military; no segment has more members of veterans clubs. 28 Traditional Times 2,847 10.99 Traditional Times is the kind of lifestyle where small-town couples nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living and Country Home to Gourmet and Forbes. But they're big	With more than two-thirds of its residents over 65 years old, Simple Pleasures is mostly a retirement lifestyle: a neighborhood of lower-middle-class singles and couples living in modestly priced homes. Many are high school-educated seniors who held blue-collar jobs before their retirement. And a disproportionate number served in	.12%
Pleasures is mostly a retirement lifestyle: a neighborhood of lower-middle-class singles and couples living in modestly priced homes. Many are high school-educated seniors who held blue-collar jobs before their retirement. And a disproportionate number served in the military; no segment has more members of veterans clubs. 28 Traditional Times 2,847 10.99 Traditional Times is the kind of lifestyle where small-town couples nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living	Pleasures is mostly a retirement lifestyle: a neighborhood of lower-middle-class singles and couples living in modestly priced homes. Many are high school-educated seniors who held blue-collar jobs before their retirement. And a disproportionate number served in	
middle-class singles and couples living in modestly priced homes. Many are high school-educated seniors who held blue-collar jobs before their retirement. And a disproportionate number served in the military; no segment has more members of veterans clubs. 28 Traditional Times 2,847 10.99 Traditional Times is the kind of lifestyle where small-town couples nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living	middle-class singles and couples living in modestly priced homes. Many are high school-educated seniors who held blue-collar jobs before their retirement. And a disproportionate number served in	
Many are high school-educated seniors who held blue-collar jobs before their retirement. And a disproportionate number served in the military; no segment has more members of veterans clubs. 28 Traditional Times 2,847 10.99 Traditional Times is the kind of lifestyle where small-town couples nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living	Many are high school-educated seniors who held blue-collar jobs before their retirement. And a disproportionate number served in	
before their retirement. And a disproportionate number served in the military; no segment has more members of veterans clubs. 28 Traditional Times 2,847 10.99 Traditional Times is the kind of lifestyle where small-town couples nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living	before their retirement. And a disproportionate number served in	
the military; no segment has more members of veterans clubs. 28 Traditional Times 2,847 10.99 Traditional Times is the kind of lifestyle where small-town couples nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living	• •	
28 Traditional Times 2,847 10.99 Traditional Times is the kind of lifestyle where small-town couples nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living	the military; no segment has more members of veterans clubs.	
Traditional Times is the kind of lifestyle where small-town couples nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living		
Traditional Times is the kind of lifestyle where small-town couples nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living		
nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living	28 Traditional Times 2,847 10	.99%
years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living	Traditional Times is the kind of lifestyle where small-town couples	
Americans pursue a kind of granola-and-grits lifestyle. On their coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living	nearing retirement are beginning to enjoy their first empty-nest	
coffee tables are magazines with titles ranging from Country Living	years. Typically in their fifties and sixties, these middle-class	
and Country Home to Gourmet and Forbes. But they're big		
· ·	· ·	
travelers, especially in recreational vehicles and campers.	travelers, especially in recreational vehicles and campers.	

Households by PRIM Segment	Number	Percentage
45 Blue Highways	2,814	10.86%
On maps, blue highways are often two-lane roads that wind		
through remote stretches of the American landscape. Among		
lifestyles, Blue Highways is the standout for lower-middle-class		
couples and families who live in isolated towns and farmsteads.		
Here, Boomer men like to hunt and fish, the women enjoy sewing		
and crafts, and everyone looks forward to going out to a country		
music concert.		
5. C 1 1701		
56 Crossroads Villagers	2,170	8.38%
With a population of middle-aged, blue-collar couples and		
families, Crossroads Villagers is a classic rural lifestyle.		
Residents are high school-educated, with lower-middle incomes		
Residents are high school-educated, with lower-middle incomes and modest housing; one-quarter live in mobile homes. And		
,		
and modest housing; one-quarter live in mobile homes. And		
and modest housing; one-quarter live in mobile homes. And there's an air of self-reliance in these households as Crossroads		

Households by PRIZM Segment	Number	Percentage
37 Mayberry-ville	2,112	8.15%
Like the old Andy Griffith show set in a quaint picturesque berg, Mayberry-ville harks back to an old-fashioned way of life. In these small towns, middle-class couples and families like to fish and hunt during the day, and stay home and watch TV at night. With lucrative blue-collar jobs and moderately priced housing, residents use their discretionary cash to purchase boats, campers, motorcycles and pickup trucks.		
58 Back Country Folks	2,015	7.78%
Strewn among remote farm communities across the nation, Back Country Folks are a long way away from economic paradise. The residents tend to be poor, over 55 years old and living in older, modest-sized homes and manufactured housing. Typically, life in this segment is a throwback to an earlier era when farming dominated the American landscape.		

Households by PRIZM Segment	Number	Percentage
55 Golden Ponds	1,838	7.09%
Golden Ponds is mostly a retirement lifestyle, dominated by		
downscale singles and couples over 65 years old. Found in small		
bucolic towns around the country, these high school-educated		
seniors live in small apartments on less than \$25,000 a year; one		
in five resides in a nursing home. For these elderly residents,		
daily life is often a succession of sedentary activities such as		
reading, watching TV, playing bingo and doing craft projects.		
43 Heartlanders	1,436	5.54%
America was once a land of small middle-class towns, which can		
still be found today among Heartlanders. This widespread		
segment consists of middle-aged couples with working-class jobs		
living in sturdy, unpretentious homes. In these communities of		
small families and empty-nesting couples, Heartlanders pursue		
a rustic lifestyle where hunting and fishing remain prime leisure		
activities along with cooking, sewing, camping and boating.		
husificad son/a	145	0.0
feasibility studies Curt	. 44 6 544	9315 MANCH ST. LOUIS, MI
		1 [10]
Marketizkani		314 91

Households by PRIZM Segments	Number	Percentage
51 Shotguns & Pickups	1,143	4.41%
The segment known as Shotguns & Pickups came by its		
moniker honestly: it scores near the top of all lifestyles for		
owning hunting rifles and pickup trucks. These Americans tend		
to be young, working-class couples with large families-more		
than half have two or more kids-living in small homes and		
manufactured housing. Nearly a third of residents live in		
mobile homes, more than anywhere else in the nation.		
64 Bedrock America	901	3.48%
Bedrock America consists of young, economically challenged		
families in small, isolated towns located throughout the nation's		
heartland. With modest educations, sprawling families and		
blue-collar jobs, many of these residents struggle to make ends		
meet. One quarter live in mobile homes. One in three haven't		
finished high school. Rich in scenery, Bedrock America is a		
haven for fishing, hunting, hiking and camping.		



Centralized Commerce Development Forecast

- Bypasses do not necessarily result in a reduction in total traffic volume in the downtown area. Often, the removal of most truck movements and other pass-through highway traffic encourages more local traffic, which had previously avoided the downtown area due to heavy traffic. The result is often little or no change in total traffic levels, which is often associated with improved travel opportunities for local residents and access for downtown businesses.
- Bypasses can be expected to have profound effects on development patterns, but in smaller cities this impact could take 20 or more years.



Centralized Commerce Development Forecast

- A new highway corridor can open up sites for industrial development to attract investment from outside of the region. Proactive planning by local authorities can catalyze industrial development in the vicinity of interchanges. In cases where a bypass goes through several jurisdictions, there is likely to be competition for tax-producing retail and other commercial businesses.
- Cities must continue to reinvest in and upgrade their infrastructure and buildings to continue to attract new industrial, office and commercial development.

